

Newsprint Exports.—Total exports of newsprint from Canada in the years 1950–59 are given in Table 21.

21.—Exports of Newsprint to United Kingdom, United States and All Countries, 1950–59

Year	United Kingdom		United States		All Countries	
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
	tons	\$	tons	\$	tons	\$
1950.....	19,095	1,861,980	4,724,937	463,155,927	4,938,069	485,746,314
1951.....	72,205	7,488,187	4,774,947	496,852,197	5,112,061	536,372,498
1952.....	131,005	14,575,722	4,850,962	534,372,859	5,327,430	591,790,209
1953.....	158,108	18,237,016	4,917,216	564,464,267	5,375,251	619,033,394
1954.....	250,185	28,639,166	4,866,649	558,633,675	5,521,530	635,669,692
1955.....	286,343	33,013,480	5,027,767	578,322,418	5,763,167	665,876,987
1956.....	347,905	41,531,514	5,218,911	615,941,551	5,967,194	708,384,822
1957.....	371,870	44,009,073	5,058,229	610,290,208	5,900,625	715,489,761
1958.....	389,000	46,476,034	4,880,985	590,167,442	5,682,832	690,209,468
1959.....	393,942	51,585,851	5,091,770	614,706,362	5,910,173	722,271,166

World Newsprint Statistics.—Since 1913 Canada has led the world in the export of newsprint. Figures for the leading producing countries for the two latest years available are given in Table 22; 1939 figures are included for comparative purposes. The six countries listed accounted for 73 p.c. of the estimated world production in 1959, Canada contributing about 45 p.c.

22.—Estimated World Newsprint Production and Exports, by Leading Countries, 1939, 1958 and 1959

(SOURCE: Newsprint Association of Canada)

Country	Production			Exports		
	1939	1958	1959	1939	1958	1959
	'000 tons	'000 tons	'000 tons	'000 tons	'000 tons	'000 tons
Canada ¹	3,175	6,096	6,394	2,935	5,609	5,910
United States.....	939	1,758	1,920	13	85	120
United Kingdom.....	848	703	750	42	117	91
Finland.....	550	695	698	433	623	635
Sweden.....	306	498	558	199	306	344
Norway.....	222	205	237	188	161	198

¹Figures differ slightly from DBS figures given in Tables 19 and 21, because of different bases of calculation.

Statistics of the Combined Pulp and Paper Industries.*—The manufacture of pulp, the manufacture of paper and the manufacture of products made of paper may, under certain conditions, be treated as three industries for they are frequently carried on in separate plants by entirely independent companies. The manufacture of basic stock and the converting of this paper into stationery and other highly processed paper products are often combined in one plant. This conversion of paper within the pulp and paper industry represents only a small part of Canada's production of converted paper and boards, the bulk of which is still made in special converting mills classified in other industrial groups.

The presence of these different combinations in one mill makes it difficult to separate many of the statistics relating to the manufacture of pulp, basic paper and converted paper products. All converting operations carried on in paper mills in this industry are attributed to the particular industrial group of converting plants to which they properly belong. Including manufacturing operations as far as the basic paper-making stage, there were altogether 127 mills in operation in 1959. Employees numbered 65,028 and their salaries and wages amounted to \$322,311,304, as against 64,084 employees earning \$307,415,615 in 1958. If the pulp made for their own use in combined pulp and paper mills is disregarded, the total value of materials and supplies used in the industry as a whole

* See Chapter XIV for further particulars regarding the pulp and paper and paper-converting industries.